Eric C. Blow

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Education

Princeton University, Princeton, N.J.

Master's Degree, Electrical Engineering, Photonics and Electronic Devices, GPA 3.54, 2017

Thesis Topic: Microwave Photonic Cancellers

Relevant Coursework: Photonic Systems, Silicon Photonics, Nanophotonics, Microelectronics, and Solar Cells Teaching Assistant and Guest Lecturer: Photonic Systems, Silicon Photonics, Photonics and Light Wave Communication, and Intro to Engineering

Doctor of Philosophy, Ph. D, Electrical Engineering, Integrated Photonics, 2023

Thesis Title: Microwave Photonic Cancellation: RF Analysis, III-V and Silicon Integration, Development of Balanced and Hybrid Architectures

Relevant Online Material: <u>https://github.com/ericcblow/MWP_RF_Sims</u>

The College Of New Jersey, Ewing, N.J.

Bachelor of Science, B.S., Electrical and Computer Engineering, GPA 3.80, 2015

Concentration: Wireless communications, RF electronics, and Nonlinear photonics.

Awards: Merit Scholarship

- Armstrong Scholar Award Awarded to engineering student with highest GPA in the previous academic year for their respective major and academic year
- Conrad Johnson Award Senior Thesis Award
- 1st Place in 2014 Mayo Business Plan Competition A cross-discipline startup competition where teams develop a product and business plan to pitch to a panel of business and engineering experts for \$16.5K
- Senior Thesis: Advanced Capability of Underwater Locator Beacon (ULB) for Accident Data Recorder (ADR)
 - o Designed, simulated, and constructed underwater acoustic phased array

Engineering Research and Industry Experience

NEC Laboratories America: Princeton, NJ

Researcher within Optical Networking and Sensing Group: 07/2023-Present

Princeton University: Lightwave Laboratory, Princeton, NJ

Undergraduate Researcher: 2014-2015

Graduate Researcher: 2015-2023

Research Advisor: Dr. Paul R. Prucnal

Focus: Microwave Photonics, Neuromorphic Photonics, Cancellation Systems

- Photonic Processing Research: Microwave Photonics, Neuromorphic Photonics, Integrated Photonics
- Developed Novel Architecture for RF Optimization: Balanced Photonic Canceller and Hybrid Photonic Canceller
- Integrated Cancellers on Indium Phosphide, active and passive Silicon, and Silicon Nitride
- Designed, simulated, fabricated, and characterization of Integrated microwave photonic systems
- Lead commercial integrated photonic foundry MPW tapeouts: Indium Phosphide (JePPIX), Passive Silicon (ANT), Silicon Nitride (LioniX), and Active Silicon (AMF)
- Trained in Lithography and numerous cleanroom microelectronic/photonic fabrication processes
- Gained valuable experiences in software development, machining, lab automation

- Designed and Simulated Micro Ring Resonators, Electroabsorption Modulators, Semiconductor Optical Amplifiers, Mach-Zender Modulators, Michelson-Morley Modulators, DFB Lasers, Balanced Photodetectors, Multimode Interferers and other integrated RF photonic devices
- Wrote 6+ successful government and private research grants which resulted over a million USD in funding
- Authored 2 book chapters and 20+ academic papers within the field of photonics
- Reviewer for IEEE, Journal of Lightwave Technology, Photonic Technology Letters

Bascom Hunter Technologies, Baton Rouge, LA

Defense Contractor

Senior Photonics Engineer: Full Time 2019 – 2021 / Part Time: 2021 - 2023

Focus: Neuromorphic Photonics, High Dynamic Range Photonic Links, and Microwave Photonic Cancellers

- Authored 7 successful research government research proposals resulting in 10 million USD of R&D funding
 - Awarded multiple SBIR Phase I and Phase II programs and one Phase III program
- Principle Investigator for Navy program N203-149: High Dynamic Range Microwave Photonic Link for LightRIDR System
- Principle Investigator for Navair program N202-099: NOHP-Neuromorphic Optoelectronic Hybrid Processor
- Lead Engineer for Army program A20B-T004-0271: Massively Parallel Photonic Artificial Neural Network Accelerator
- Photonic Engineer for SOCOM program S211-003: Wideband and Analog Radio Frequency Fingerprinting At a Distance
- Photonic Engineer for Navy Phase III SBIR N112-170: Future Advanced Satellite Communication (SATCOM)
 Technologies (FAST) SATCOM Pre-Planned Product Improvement (P3I) for Navy Multiband Terminal (NMT) (SPIN)
- Photonic Engineer for NASA program Z2.02-5311: HPSC-compatible Neuromorphic Photonic Coprocessor
- Photonic Engineer for Strategic Capabilities Office SCO 213-003: Photonic Al Processor (PHASOR)
- Designed and constructed integrated photonic testing facilities

The College of New Jersey: Photonics Laboratory, Ewing, NJ

Nonlinear Photonics Research Laboratory

Student Researcher 2012-2015

Research Advisor: Dr. David J. McGee

- Research focused on linear and nonlinear optical techniques to probe and characterize novel optoelectrical materials
- Studied optical and electrical properties of Chromophore-Functionalized Carbon Nanotubes
- Responsible for conducting numerous experiments including optical switching, birefringence, and surface relief grating
- Conducted second harmonic generation experiments to determine orientational order of organic dimolecule
- Responsible for development of automated control and data acquisition for experiments using LabVIEW software

Naval Surface Warfare Center Carderock Division, Philadelphia, PA

Science Engineering Apprenticeship Program (SEAP): Engineering Intern, 2011

Summer Temporary Employed Position (STEP): Electrical Engineering Technician (05/2012-08/12; 05/2013-08/2013)

- Responsible for development, testing, and troubleshooting various crucial components and control software
- Software and hardware design and testing for Automated Floating Dry Dock, ARDM4
- Onsite support and maintenance of I/O enclosures, control software, and value actuators in Groton, CT
- Onsite support and software update of PLC, Valves, and Radar Tank Level Indicator on LHD 5 USS Batan in Norfolk, VA

Skills

- Technical:
- Circuit Design Software (PSPICE)
- 3D Modeling Software (Solidworks)
- Software Languages (C++, VB, Python)
 Photonic Simulation (PICWave)
- PCB Design (Altium, Eagle)
- Automation Software (Python, LabVIEW)
- Mathematical Modeling (MATLAB, Mathematica)
- Microwave/Communication Design (AWR Microwave Office)
- Photonic Integrated Circuit Design (Optodesigner)
- Photonic Layout Tools (ZeroPDK, GDS Factory)

Conferences

- 1) Mid Infrared Technology for Heath and the Environment (MIRTHE) Summer Symposium 2016
- 2) IEEE Microwave Photonic Conference 2016
- 3) IEEE Photonics Conference 2018
- 4) Conference on Laser and Electro-Optics (CLEO) 2020
- 5) SPIE Photonic West 2021 [invited]
- 6) International Conference on Physical Computing 2022 [invited]
- 7) IEEE Photonic Conference 2023 [invited]

Publications

Thesis:

- 8) A. Tait, M. Nahmias, B. Shastri, M. Chang, A. Wu, E. Zhou, E. C. Blow, T. Ferreira de Lima, B. Wu, and P. R. Prucnal. "Balanced WDM weight banks for analog optical processing and networking in silicon." In *Summer Topicals, IEEE/OSA*, number MC2.3 (Invited), July 2015.
- 9) M. P. Chang, J. Sun, **E. C. Blow**, and P. R. Prucnal, "A Microwave Photonic Canceller for Improved Interference Rejection in Full Duplex Radio", IEEE Photonic Conference, 2016
- M. P. Chang, J. Sun, E. C. Blow, M. Lu, and P. R. Prucnal, "Sensors for Everyday Life, Chapter 10: Optical-Based Interference Cancellation in Wireless Sensor Networks" Volume 23 of the series Smart Sensors, Measurement and Instrumentation pp 273-301, Nov 2016
- 11) E. C. Blow, M. P. Chang, P. R. Prucnal, "Microwave Photonic Interference Canceller: Noise Figure Reduction via Balanced Architecture", MPC, Oct. 2016
- 12) P. Y. Ma, Y. Huang, M. P. Chang, E. C. Blow, S. Zhang, P. R. Pruncal, "Microwave Photonic Chaos Based Device Fingerprinting", OFC, 2016
- 13) M. P. Chang, **E. C. Blow**, J. Sun, M. Lu, P. R. Prucnal, "Integrated Microwave Photonic Circuit for Self-interference Cancellation", IEEE Transaction Theory and Techniques, 2017
- 14) M. P. Chang, E. C. Blow, J. Sun, M. Lu, P. R. Prucnal, "RF Characterization of an Integrated Microwave Photonic Circuit for Self-Interference Cancellation", IEEE Transaction Theory and Techniques, 2017
- 15) E. C. Blow, M. P. Chang, and P. R. Prucnal, "Microwave Photonic Canceller: Noise Reduction Via Balanced Architecture", IEEE Transactions on Microwave Theory and Techniques 2022
- 16) Blow, Eric C., Prannay Kaul, and Paul R. Prucnal. "Integrated Balanced Microwave Photonic Canceller." 2018 IEEE Photonics Conference (IPC). IEEE, 2018.
- 17) Tait, Alexander N., E. C. Blow, et al. "Demonstration of multivariate photonics: blind dimensionality reduction with integrated photonics." *Journal of Lightwave Technology* (2019).
- 18) Huang, Chaoran, E. C. Blow, et al. "Accelerated secure key distribution based on localized and asymmetric fiber interferometers." *Optics express* 27.22 (2019): 32096-32110.
- 19) Huang, Chaoran, E. C. Blow, et al., "Demonstration of Multi-Channel Feedback Control for On-Chip Microring Weight Banks" OFC Post-deadline Paper
- 20) Huang, Chaoran, E. C. Blow, et al., "Demonstration of scalable microring weight bank control for large-scale photonic integrated circuits." APL Photonics 5.4 (2020): 040803.E. C. Blow, et al. "Silicon Photonic Weights for Microwave Photonic Canceller", CLEO 2020
- 21) T. F. de Lima, **E. C. Blow**, B. J. Shastri, and P. Prucnal, "Real-time Operation of Silicon Photonic Neurons," in Optical Fiber Communication Conference (OFC) 2020, OSA Technical Digest (Optical Society of America, 2020), paper M2K.4.
- 22) C. Huang, **E. C. Blow**, et al "Demonstration of photonic neural network for fiber nonlinearity compensation in long-haul transmission systems," in Optical Fiber Communication Conference. Optical Society of America, 2020, pp. Th4C–6 (Postdeadline)
- 23) E. C. Blow, et al, "Silicon Photonic Weights for Microwave Photonic Canceller", CLEO 2020
- 24) E. C. Blow, Paul R. Prucnal, "In-Band Full-Duplex Technologies and Applications, Chapter: IBFD Optical Systems" Artech House 2021

- 25) PATENT "Light-emitting diode neuron", S Bilodeau, P Prucnal, M Hack, TF de Lima, HT Peng, E Blow, US Patent App. 17/125,287
- 26) Huang, Chaoran, Shinsuke Fujisawa, Thomas Ferreira de Lima, Alexander N. Tait, Eric C. Blow, Yue Tian, Simon Bilodeau et al. "A silicon photonic–electronic neural network for fibre nonlinearity compensation." *Nature Electronics* 4, no. 11 (2021): 837-844.
- 27) Zhang, Weipeng, Chaoran Huang, Simon Bilodeau, Aashu Jha, Eric Blow, Thomas Ferreira De Lima, Bhavin J. Shastri, and Paul Prucnal. "Microring Weight Banks Control beyond 8.5-bits Accuracy." *arXiv preprint arXiv:2104.01164* (2021).
- 28) De Lima, Thomas Ferreira, Chaoran Huang, Simon Bilodeau, Alexander N. Tait, Hsuan-Tung Peng, Philip Y. Ma, Eric C. Blow, Bhavin J. Shastri, and Paul Prucnal. "Real-time Operation of Silicon Photonic Neurons." In Optical Fiber Communication Conference, pp. M2K-4. Optical Society of America, 2020.
- 29) E. C. Blow, T. Ferreira de Lima, H-T Peng, W. Zhang, C. Huang, B. J. Shastri, and Paul R. Prucnal "Broadband Radio-Frequency Signal Processing with Neuromorphic Photonics", SPIE Photonic West (invited) 2022.
- 30) Hsuan-Tung Peng, Thomas Ferreira de Lima, **E. C. Blow**, S Bilodeau, Aashu Jha, Chaoran Huang, Bhavin Shastri, and P. R. Prucnal "Time Series Prediction and Classification using Silicon Photonic Neuron with a Self-Connection"
- 31) Thomas Ferreira de Lima, **Eric C. Blow**, Eli A. Doris, Simon Bilodeau, Weipeng Zhang, Aashu Jha, Hsuan-Tung Peng, Chaoran Huang, Alexander N. Tait, Bhavin J. Shastri, and Paul R. Prucnal "Design Automation of Photonic Resonator Weights", De Gruyter Journal 2022
- 32) Peng, Hsuan-Tung, et al. "Time Series Prediction and Classification using Silicon Photonic Neuron with a Self-Connection." CLEO: Science and Innovations. Optica Publishing Group, 2022.
- 33) Zhang, W., Tait, A., Huang, C., Ferreira de Lima, T., Bilodeau, S., Blow, E.C., Jha, A., Shastri, B.J. and Prucnal, P., 2023. Broadband physical layer cognitive radio with an integrated photonic processor for blind source separation. Nature Communications, 14(1), p.1107
- 34) Eric C. Blow, Yusuf Jha, Lei Xu, Weipeng Zhang, Gary Xu, and Paul R. Prucnal "Hybrid Microwave Photonic Canceller for selfinterference cancellation", IEEE Microwave Theory and Technique 2023
- 35) Eric C Blow, Simon Bilodeau, Weipeng Zhang, Thomas Ferreira de Lima, Josh Lederman, Paul R Prucnal "Radio-Frequency Linear Analysis And Optimization Of Silicon Photonic Neural Networks", ARP 2024 (Invited)
- 36) Joshua C. Lederman, Weipeng Zhang, Thomas Ferreira de Lima, **Eric C. Blow**, Simon Bilodeau, Bhavin J. Shastri, Paul R. Prucnal "Real-Time Blind Photonic Interference Cancellation for mmWave MIMO", Nature Communication, 2023
- 37) Joshua C. Lederman, Yusuf Jimoh, Weipeng Zhang, Thomas Ferreira de Lima, **Eric C. Blow**, Simon Bilodeau, Bhavin J. Shastri, Paul R. Prucnal , A Multi-Layer Topologically Reconfigurable Broadcast-and-Weight Photonic Neural Network, IPC 2023
- 38) T. F. de Lima, J. C. Lederman, W. Zhang, J. Hu, E. C. Blow, K. Asahi, Y. Aono, T. Wang, and P. R. Prucnal, "Real-Time Blind Source Separation with Integrated Photonics for Wireless Signals," in CLEO 2023
- 39) E.C. Blow et. Al. "Link Loss Analysis of Integrated Linear Weight Bank within Silicon Photonic Neural Network, SPIE Europe 2024
- 40) Lederman, Joshua C., et al. "Low-latency passive thermal desensitization of a silicon micro-ring resonator with self-heating." APL Photonics 9.7 (2024).

References are available upon request